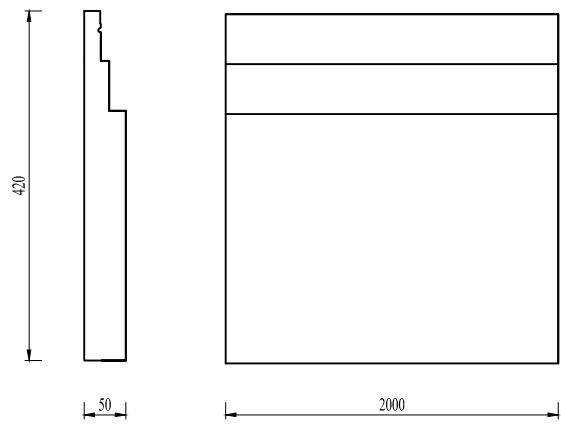
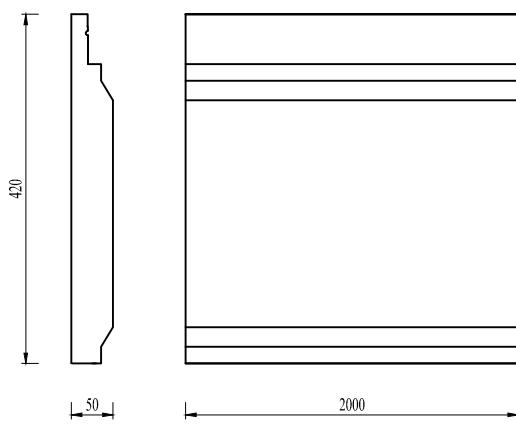


Термопанели декоративные

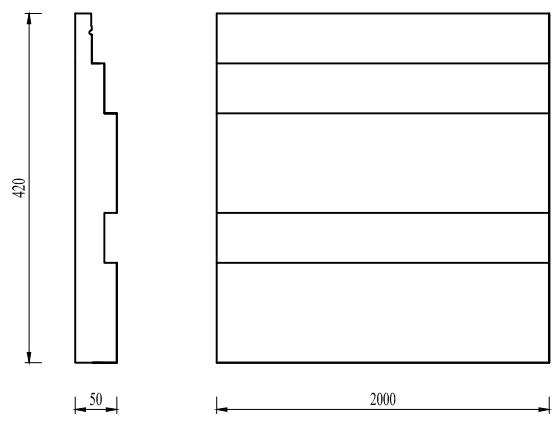
XDP50-4



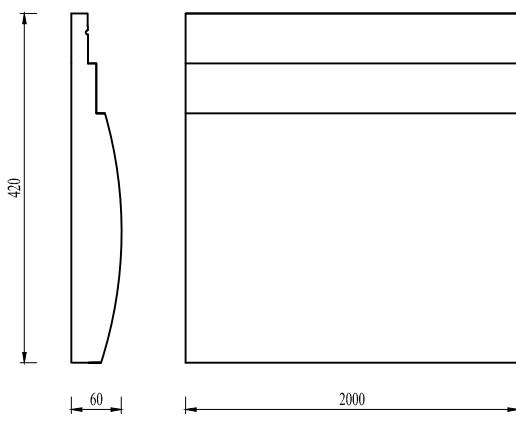
XDP50-5



XDP50-6



XDP60-1



XDP60-2

